



## **European Housing Exclusion Index ROMANIA** Overall rank<sup>1</sup> : 25<sup>th</sup>

Population in housing cost overburden (spending more than 40% of disposable income in housing)	EU Average		<b>24</b> <sup>th</sup>
15,4%	11%		
Evolution of housing cost overburden 2008-2013	EU Average		<b>2</b> nd
-3,3 pts	+0,5 pts		2
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Poor households' exposure to the housing market <sup>2</sup>	EU Average		2 <sup>nd</sup>
1%	21,8%		<b>_</b>
Rent and mortgage arrears (among poor	EU Average	<b>-</b> -	
households)	EU Average		
			2 <sup>nd</sup>
1,2%	10,1%		-
Utilities arrears (among poor households)	EU Average		24 <sup>th</sup>
40,4%	21,2%		<b>Z4</b> <sup></sup>
Likelihood (subjective) of having to leave	EU Average		
housing in the next six months due to	EU Average		
increasing costs			<b>⊿</b> ≡th
increasing costs			15 <sup>th</sup>
5,9%	5,5%		
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Overcrowding	EU Average	<b>─</b>	
Overcrowung	EU Average		
59,2%	17,3%		28 <sup>th</sup>
<i></i>	17,570		
Severe housing deprivation	EU Average		
			28 <sup>th</sup>
239/	5 20/		<b>ZO</b> <sup>…</sup>
23%	5,2%		20
			20
23% Inability to keep home adequately warm	5,2% EU Average		20
			20 <sup>th</sup>

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Average results of tables 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9 from the report *An Overview of Housing Exclusion in Europe 2015*.
 <sup>2</sup> Poor tenants on the private market and poor people with mortgages to pay.

Evolution of inability to keep home adequately warm 2008-2013 -10,3 pts	EU Average +0,7 pts	<b>2</b> <sup>nd</sup>
10,0 500	10,7 pts	
Rural population encountering difficulties in accessing public transport	EU Average	<b>22</b> <sup>nd</sup>
39,6%	35%	
Gender effect : Risk for women of experiencing housing cost overburden compared to men, among poor households <sup>3</sup>	EU Average	<b>16</b> <sup>th</sup>
+15%	+13%	
Age/youth effect : Risk for young people of experiencing housing cost overburden, among overall poor population	EU Average	<b>1</b> 2 <sup>th</sup>
+6%	+29%	
Age/ageing effect : Risk for older people of experiencing housing cost overburden, among overall poor population	EU Average	<b>1</b> 6 <sup>th</sup>
-2%	-6%	

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Gender and age effects are watched among poor population, in order to counteract the difference in income between social groups and to assess if there are aggravating factors for housing exclusion, regardless of income issues.